## Role of Ports in Addressing Environmental Justice Issues Related to Goods Movement

10<sup>th</sup> Annual New Partners for Smart Growth Conference Charlotte, North Carolina February 4, 2011

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### EJ Issues

- Noise Pollution
- Air Emissions
- Traffic Congestion
- Light Pollution
- Poor Infrastructure

- Lack of Access to Health Care
- Land Contamination
- Lead Poisoning
- Weak Educational System
- Lack of opportunities



### Role of Ports

- New Haven Port Authority
- Port Authority of New York and New Jersey
- South Carolina State Ports Authority
- Port of Houston Authority



# Port Survey

- 1. What are some of the key challenges to addressing EJ issues?
- 2. How do ports identify or distinguish EJ issues in decision making?
- 3. What role has ports played in promoting EJ and community involvement?
- 4. Describe a 'Best Business Practice' and what does it mean for long-term sustainability?



# Challenges

- Idle reduction
- Participation in voluntary programs
- Misinformation
- Lack of response from community
- Challenging requests
- Each community has different needs
- Two-way communication
- Lack of organizational infrastructure
- Politics



# New Haven Port Authority

Goal:

Reduce diesel emissions, traffic congestion and noise

#### Partnership:

NHPA and City of New Haven Office of Sustainability, and local power company

Strategy: Strategic Land Use Plan, Idle Reduction

#### Next Steps:

- Truck Electrification (\$380,000 EPA Grant)
- Wind Turbine to offset electric cost and reduce GHG
- \$500,000 for community environmental projects



# Port Authority of NY & NJ

Goal:

Reduce diesel emissions and GHGs from port-related activities

#### Partnership:

Environmental and Community Stakeholder Group, Truck Working Group (Multi-Stakeholder Involvement)

**Strategy:** Clean Air Strategy, Truck Replacement Program (\$28 million grant and financing program)

#### Next Steps:

- Ocean Going Vessel Low Sulfur Fuel Incentive Program
- Modernizing Cargo Handling Equipment



## South Carolina State Ports Authority

#### Goal:

Reduce diesel emissions, traffic congestion, noise and improve land use and community involvement

**Partnership:** Mitigation Agreement Commission (Multi-Stakeholder Involvement), Lowcountry Alliance for Model Communities [2009 EPA EJ Award]

**Strategy:** "Pledge for Growth" \$4.08 Million Community Mitigation Plan (1<sup>st</sup> of its kind!) and Environmental Stewardship Policy

**Next Steps:** Community Revitalization, Education (Scholarships and Maritime), Environmental Projects



# Port of Houston Authority

#### Goal:

Leverage opportunity to build capacity through education with returns through community revitalization

#### **Partnership:**

Texas DOT, Local School District, Texas Southern University

**Strategy:** ID Strategic Communities, \$2 Million Maritime Educational Curriculum (Start 2010)

#### Next Steps:

- Looking through lens of sustainability
- Community involvement and education
- Reaching clean air goals through Clean Air Strategy Plan



### Best Business Practices

- ID Strategic Communities
- Create a two-way 'open' communication with the community
- Conduct a community needs assessment
- Engage community in early stages of planning and decision making
- Create Multi-Stakeholder Working Groups
- Encourage voluntary measures that promote 'triple bottom line'



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